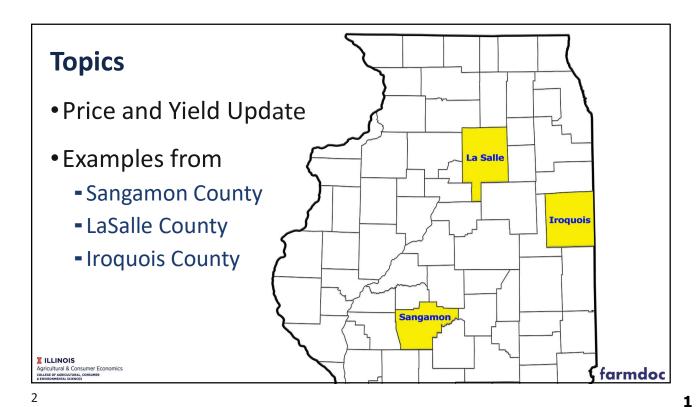
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Deadlines

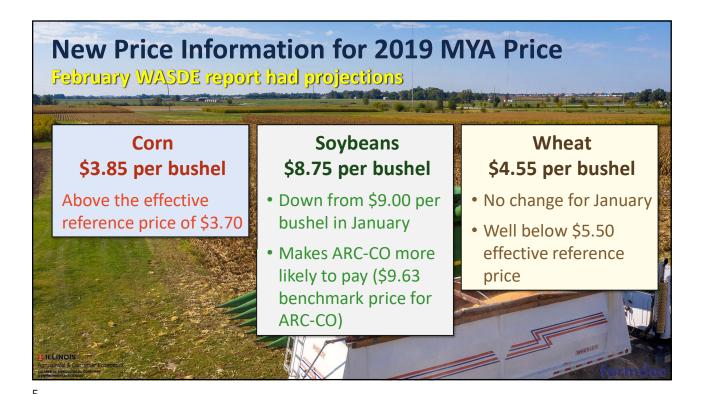
| | Decision |
|--------------------|--|
| March 15, 2020 | Make the choice between ARC and PLC for 2019 & 2020 year Enroll for 2019 program year |
| June 30, 2020 | Enrolling for 2020 program year |
| September 30, 2020 | Deadline for updating farm PLC yields for 2020 and future program years (Can do this now) |
| March 15, 2021 | Enroll and change ARC/PLC for 2021 year |
| March 15, 2022 | Enroll and change ARC/PLC for 2022 year |
| March 15, 2023 | Enroll and change ARC/PLC for 2023 year |

Spend most of our time today on ARC/PLC choice due March 15

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PLC

PLC makes payments of

.85 X (effective reference price - higher of MYA price or loan rate) X PLC yield

(National loan rate: Corn: \$2.20, SB: \$6.20, Wheat: \$3.38)

MYA (market year average) price

- This is a national, cash price
- Sept to August for corn and soybeans
- June to May for wheat

| Reference Prices | | | | | |
|------------------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| Corn | \$3.70 | | | | |
| Soybeans | \$8.40 | | | | |
| Wheat | \$5.50 | | | | |

Eligible for Supplemental Coverage Option (SCO) insurance

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Yield Information - Corn

- NASS released county yields on February 20th
- FSA will use RMA data, not NASS yields
- Adjusted yields used to project 2019 ARC-CO payments
- Still uncertainty about projections

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ARC-CO Payments

ARC payments occur when county revenue is below .86 x benchmark revenue (benchmark yield x benchmark price)

Not eligible for Supplemental Coverage Option (SCO) insurance

Both ARC-CO and PLC make payments on base acres in crop which will not change.

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Not many County With Projected Payment for Corn in Illinois

- Few counties with projected payments
- Still uncertainty, particularly for irrigated series and areas with failed acres

| Projected | Payments | per base acre | , |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---|
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---|

| County | All or Non-irrigated | Irrigated |
|----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Grundy | \$34 | |
| Iroquois | \$13 | \$21 |
| Lake | \$5 | |
| Mason | | \$8 |
| Union | \$9 | |
| Wabash | | \$15 |

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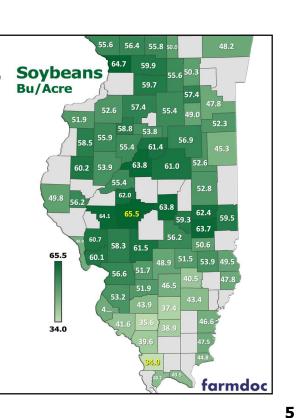
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Yield Information - Soybeans

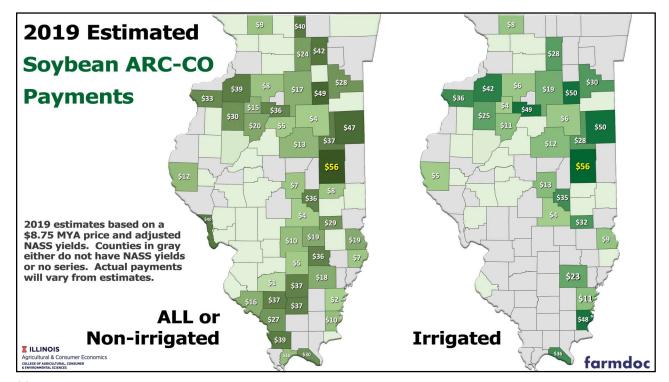
- NASS released county yields on February 20th (see Figure)
- FSA will use RMA data, not NASS yields
- Adjusted yields used to project 2019 ARC-CO payments
- Still uncertainty about projections

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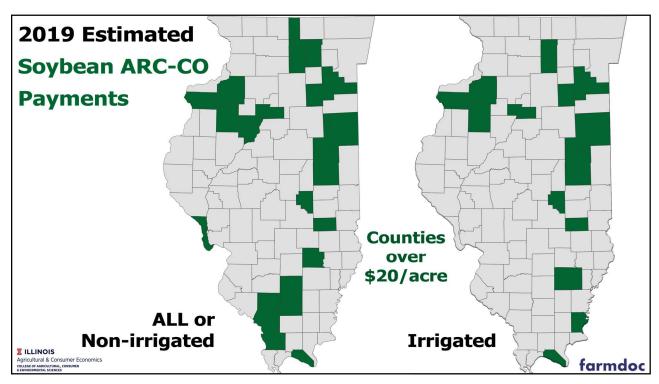




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Summary Be aware of deadlines Advice: **ARC-IC** Wheat Soybeans Corn for FSA farms Lean to ARC-CO, Both will likely Lean to PLC, with all prevent particularly in except in county make payments, plant acres or where ARC-CO counties with PLC larger in low yields high 2019 has large most cases, lean to PLC projected projected payment payments

> Gardner Agriculture Policy Program

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ARC/PLC Choice

- On a FSA farm basis, allows a choice between:
 - Price Loss Coverage (PLC)
 - Agricultural Risk Coverage County Level (ARC-CO)

On a crop basis on each FSA Farm

- ARC Individual Coverage (ARC-IC) ← All FSA farm, whole farm guarantee
- Can vary decisions by FSA farm
- Choice will initially be made for 2019 and 2020 (March 15, 2020)
- Make a yearly choice after that: 2021, 2022, 2023
- Base acres will not change, PLC and ARC-CO will pay on base acres

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Process

- Collect information from Farm Service Agency (FSA)farms
 - Current Price Loss Coverage (PLC) yields from FSA for 2019 PLC calculations
 - 2013 to 2017 yields for PLC yield updating (2020 and beyond) and 2019 ARC-IC calculations
 - 2019 yields and acres for 2019 ARC-IC calculations
- Run ARC-IC tools in 2019 Farm Bill What-IF tool See if ARC-IC will make payments in 2019
 - ARC-IC Tool (single farm): more detail on calculations
 - ARC-IC Tool (multi-farm): evaluate combination of farms for ARC-IC
- Run Gardner ARC/PLC Calculator to evaluate probabilities of ARC-CO and PLC payments for 2019





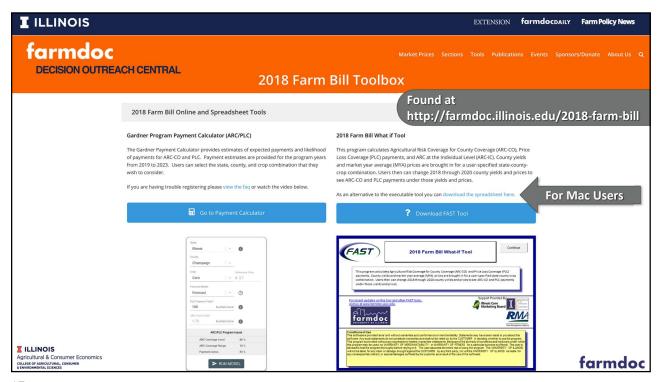
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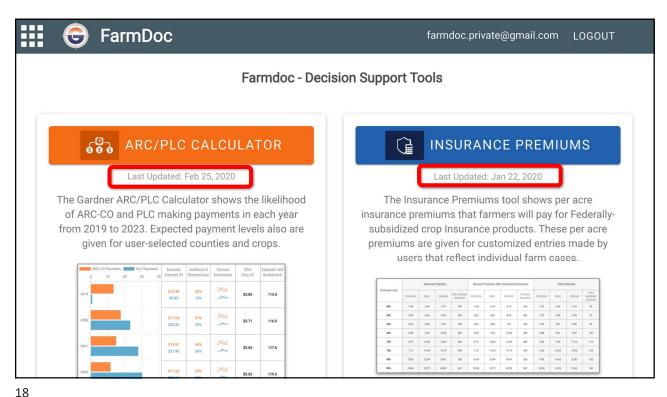
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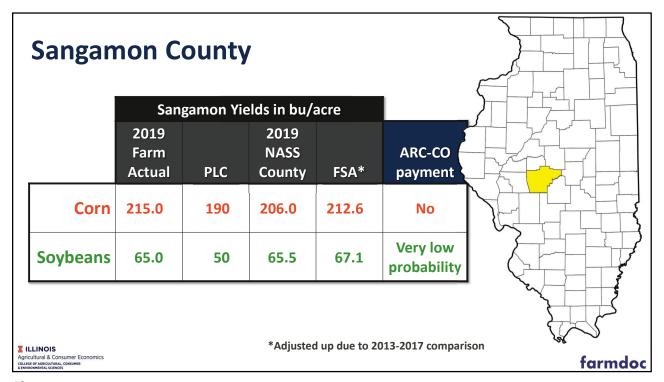


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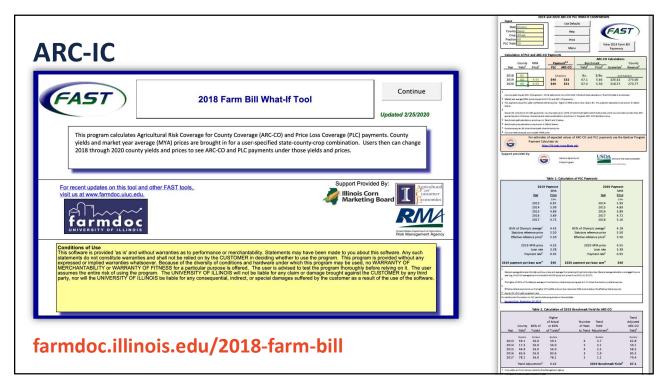




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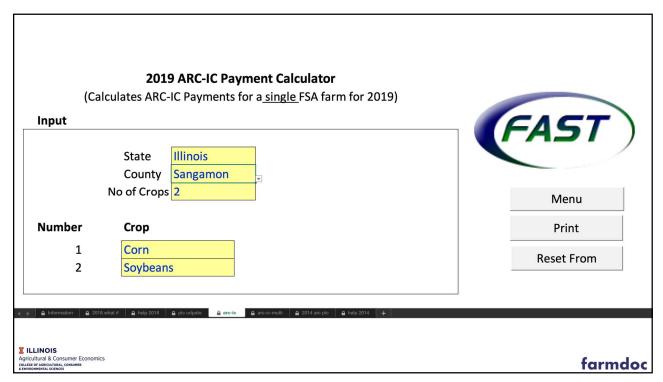
ARC-IC

- Is a FSA farm by farm choice
- ARC-IC farm equals the sum of a producer's share in all FSA farms enrolled in ARC-IC in a state
- Combines all program crops
- Based on farm yields
- Pays on 65% of base acres rather than 85%
- Will pay maximum payment (10% of benchmark) if all acres on FSA farm are prevent plant
- ARC-IC calculator for one farm in 2018 Farm Bill Tool

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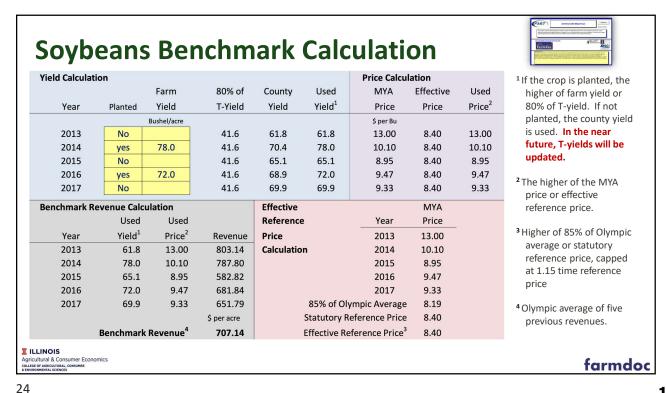
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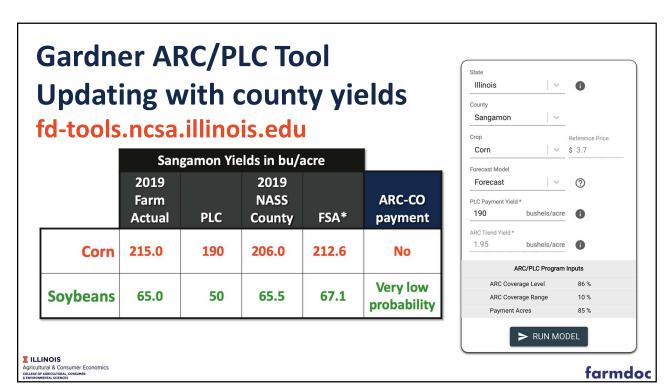
Corn Benchmark Calculation **Yield Calculation** Price Calculation ¹ If the crop is planted, the Farm 80% of County Used MYA Effective Used higher of farm yield or Planted Yield T-Yield Yield Yield1 Price Price Price² 80% of T-yield. If not Year planted, the county yield \$ per Bu Bushel/acre is used. In the near 4.46 2013 Yes 226.0 148.8 217.1 226.0 4.46 3.70 future, T-yields will be 2014 148.8 253.2 253.2 3.70 3.70 3.70 No updated. 2015 237.0 148.8 194.4 237.0 3.70 3.70 Yes 3.61 2016 No 148.8 231.5 231.5 3.36 3.70 3.70 ²The higher of the MYA 2017 250.0 151.2 231.0 250.0 3.70 3.70 Yes 3.36 price or effective reference price. **Benchmark Revenue Calculation Effective** MYA Used Reference <u>Year</u> **Price** ³ Higher of 85% of Olympic Yield¹ Price² Price 2013 4.46 Year Revenue average or statutory 2013 226.0 4.46 1007.96 Calculation 2014 3.70 reference price, capped 2014 253.2 3.70 936.77 2015 3.61 at 1.15 time reference 2015 237.0 3.70 876.90 2016 3.36 2016 231.5 3.70 856.37 2017 3.36 250.0 85% of Olympic Average 2017 3.70 925.00 3.02 ⁴ Olympic average of five Statutory Reference Price 3.70 \$ per acre previous revenues. Benchmark Revenue⁴ 912.89 Effective Reference Price³ 3.70 **I**ILLINOIS farmdoc



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| | 2019 | Acres | 20: | 19 | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|--|-------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | Prevent | Farm | MYA | Loan | | Benchmark |
| Crop | Planted | Plant | Yield | Price | Rate | Revenue ¹ | Revenue |
| | acres | acres | | | | | |
| Corn | 50 | | 215 | 3.85 | 2.20 | 827.75 | 912.89 |
| Soybeans | 50 | | 65 | 8.75 | 6.20 | 568.75 | 707.14 |
| Total | 100 | 0 | | | | | |
| | | Benchm | ark Revenue ² Guarantee ³ | | (\$ per base acre) (\$ per base acre) | | |
| | | | arm Revenue ⁴ | | (\$ per base acre) | | ment, mov |

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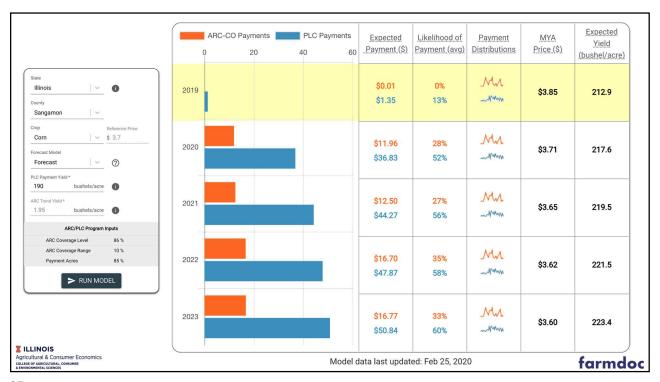


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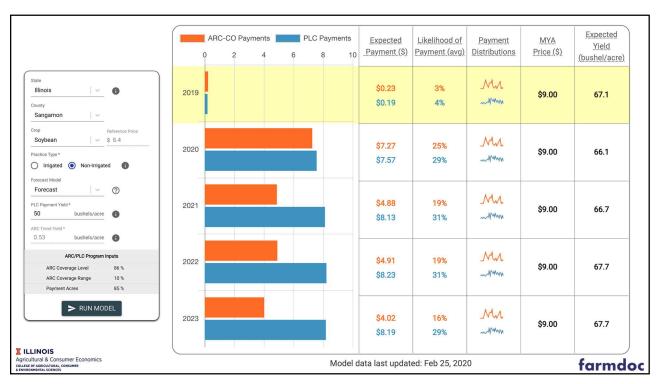




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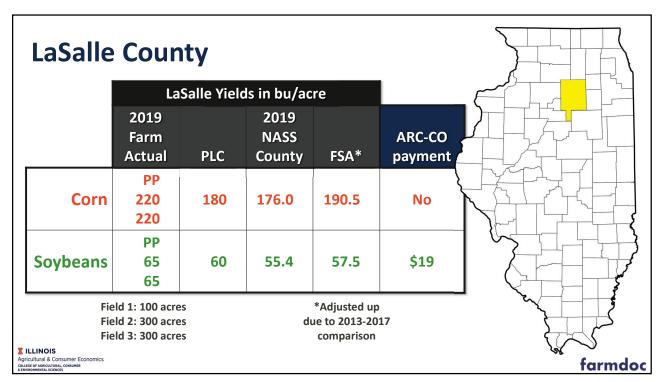


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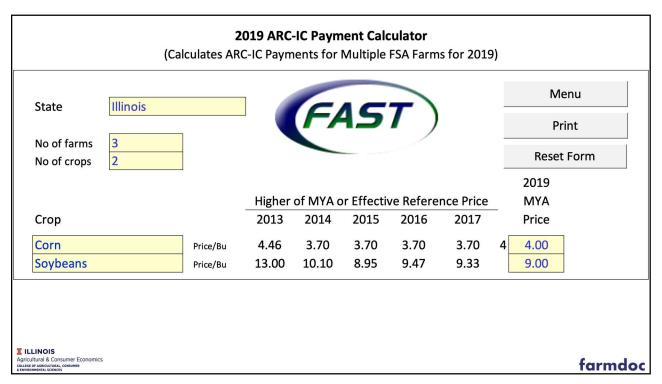




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³⁰ **15**

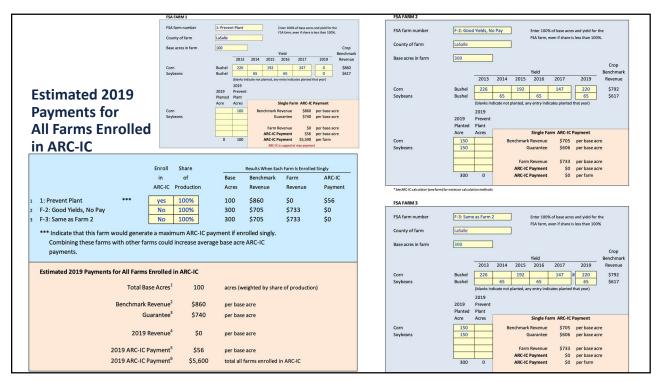




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| | FSA FARM 1 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------|--------------|--------------|--|---------------|------------------|--|----------------------|-----|
| | FSA farm number | 1: Prevent Plant | | | Enter 100% of base acres and yield for the | | | NAME OF THE OWNER O | | |
| | County of farm | LaSalle | | |] | FSA farm, | even if share is | less than 100 | %. | |
| | Base acres in farm | 100 | | | | | | | Crop | |
| | | | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Yield 2016 | 2017 | 2019 | Benchmark Revenue | |
| | Corn | Bushel | 226 | | 192 | | 247 | 0 | \$860 | |
| | Soybeans | Bushel | | 65 | | 65 | | 0 | \$617 | |
| | | | (blanks inc | dicate not p | olanted, an | y entry indi | cates planted t | hat year) | | |
| | | 2019 | Prevent | | | | | | | |
| | | Planted | Plant | | | | | | | |
| | | Acre | Acres | | | Single Fa | rm ARC-IC | Payment | | |
| | Corn | | 100 | Ber | nchmark | Revenue | \$860 | per base a | | |
| | Soybeans | | | | G | uarantee | \$740 | per base a | acre | |
| | | | | | Farm | Revenue | \$0 | per base a | acre | |
| | | | | | ARC-IC | Payment | \$56 | per base a | acre | |
| | | 0 | 100 | | ARC-IC | Payment | \$5,590 | per farm | | |
| | | | | | ARC-IO | is capped a | at max paymen | nt | | |
| ILLINOIS | * See ARC-IC calculator (one farm) for | r notes on calc | ulation meth | ods | | | | | | |
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| Farm 1: Prevent Plant | Yes | Yes | Yes | Results When Each Farm Is Enrolled Singly Base Benchmark Farm ARC-IC | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|---|--|--|
| Farm 2: Good Yields, No Pay | No | Yes | Yes | Acres Revenue Revenue Payment | | |
| Farm 2a: No Payment | No | No | yes | 300 \$708 \$708 \$0 300 \$708 \$708 \$0 | | |
| Total Base Acres ¹ | 100 | 400 | 700 | acres (weighted by share of production) | | |
| Benchmark Revenue ² | \$860 | \$743 | \$727 | per base acre | | |
| Guarantee ³ | \$740 | \$639 | \$625 | | | |
| 2019 Revenue ⁴ | \$0 | \$549 | \$628 | | | |
| 2019 ARC-IC Payment ⁵ | \$56 | \$48 | \$0 | - | | |
| 2019 ARC-IC Payment ⁶ | \$5,600 | \$19,200 | \$0 | total all farms enrolled in ARC-IC | | |

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Combining farms

- Be careful
- Adding a non-paying farm with a max ARC-IC paying farm can increase payments
- But, adding too many non-paying farms can eliminate payments
- USE ARC-IC Tool (2018 Farm Bill What-If tool) with date **after** 2/21/20 to evaluate

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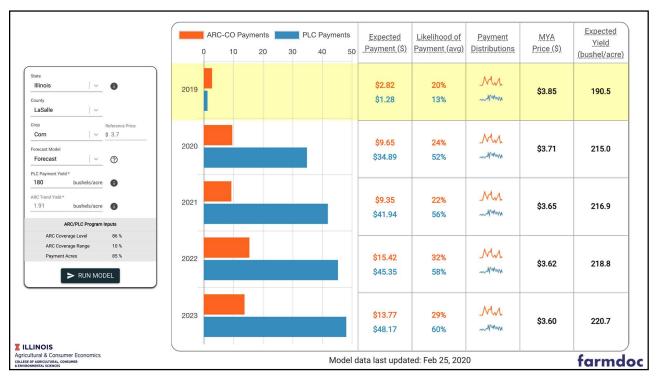
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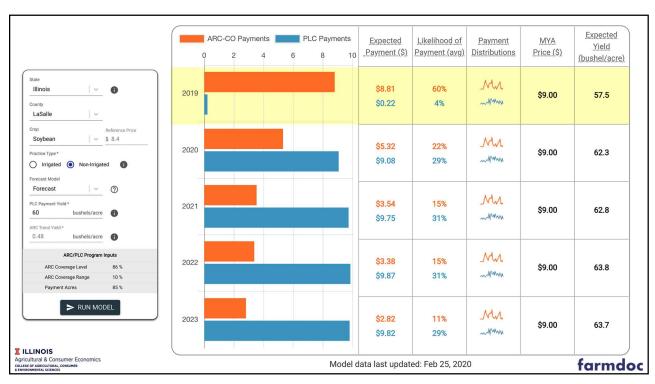


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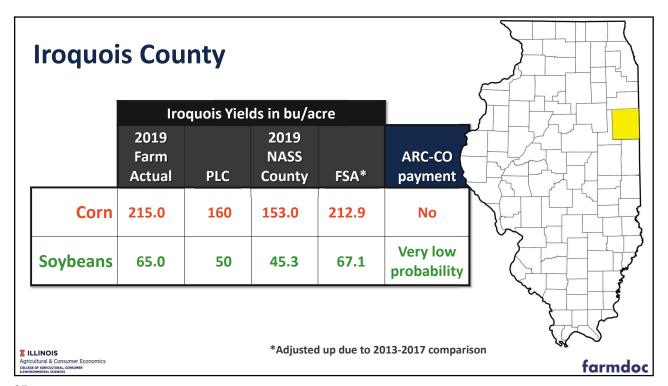


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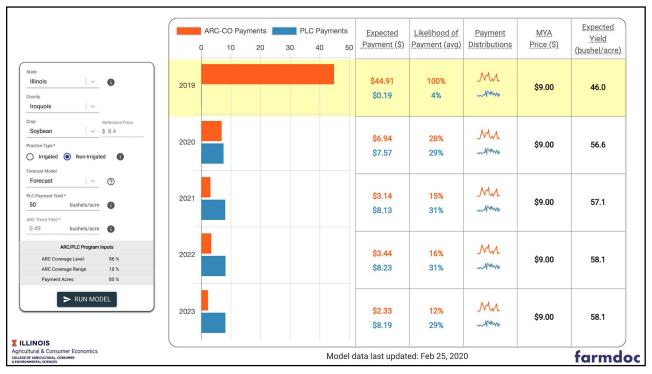
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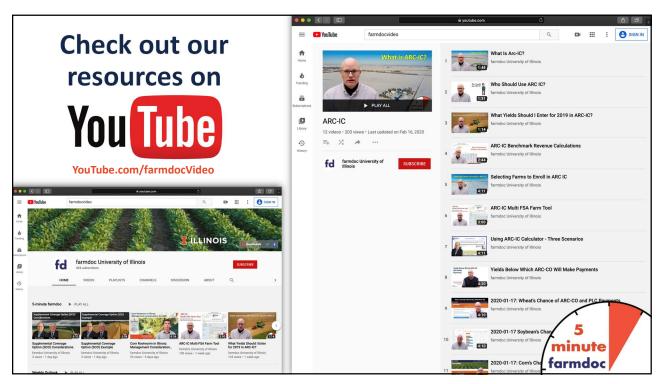




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2018 Farm Bill Resources

FSA Website

https://www.fsa.usda.gov/programs-and-services/arcplc_program/

 Farm Bill Toolbox (Including 2018 Farm Bill What if Tool) https://farmdoc.illinois.edu/2018-farm-bill

 Gardner ARC/PLC tool https://fd-tools.ncsa.illinois.edu/



- FarmdocDaily
 - ☐ PLC Description, farmdocDaily, September 24, 2019
 - ☐ ARC-CO Description, farmdocDaily, September 17, 2019
 - ☐ Choosing Between ARC-CO and PLC, farmdocDaily, October 1, 2019
 - ☐ ARC-IC, farmdocDaily, October 29, 2019

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